

GENERAL VOCABULARY

A

ā, ab, prep. gov. abl.—by, from :
ā dextrā—on the right : **ā sinistrā**—on the left.

Achillēs, -is, m.—Achilles, a Greek hero who fought at Troy.

ācritēr—keenly.

ad, prep. gov. acc.—to, towards.

addūco, 3, -duxi, -ductum—I influence.

adhūc—still, yet.

adolescens, -entis—young, just grown up.

adōro, 1—I worship.

adsum—*like sum*—I am present.

adversus, -a, -um—adverse, hostile.

aedifico, 1—I build.

Aegaeus, -a, -um—Ægean.

aeger, -ra, -rum—sick.

Aenēās, -ae, m.—Aeneas, a Trojan prince, who founded the Roman race.

āēr, āeris, m. acc. āera—air.

Āfrica, -ae, f.—Africa.

Agamemnōn, -onis, m.—Agamemnon, king of Argos.

ager, -ri, m.—field, land.

ago, 3, ēgi, actum—I lead, drive.

agricola, -ae, m.—farmer.

Alba Longa, -ae, f.—Alba Longa, a city in Latium.

albus, -a, -um—white.

aliēnus, -a, -um—foreign, belonging to someone else.

alius, -a, -ud—another : **alii ... alii**—some ... others.

alter, -era, -erum—the other.

altus, -a, -um—high, deep.

ambulo, 1—I walk.

amicitia, -ae, f.—friendship.

amicus, -i, m.—friend.

amicus, -a, -um—friendly.

amoenus, -a, -um—pleasant, lovely.

amo, 1—I love.

amor, -ōris, m.—love.

Amūlius, -i, m.—Amulius, a king of Alba Longa.

ancilla, -ae, *f.*—handmaid.
Andromachē, -ae, *f.*—Andromache, wife of Hector.
angulus, -i, *m.*—corner.
angustus, -a, -um—narrow.
animadverto, 3, -verti, -versum—*I* notice.
animal, -is, *n.*—animal, living thing.
animus, -i, *m.*—mind.
annus, -i, *m.*—year.
ante, *prep. gov. acc.*—before.
Apollō, -inis, *m.*—Apollo, god of the sun.
appāreo, 2, -ui—*I* appear, become visible.
apporto, 1—*I* bring, take.
Apūlia, -ae, *f.*—Apulia, district of Italy.
aqua, -ae, *f.*—water.
āra, -ae, *f.*—altar.
arbor, -oris, *f.*—tree.
argentum, -i, *n.*—silver.
Argīvus, -i, *m.*—Argive, native of Argos.
argūtus, -a, -um—shrill, clear.
arma, -ōrum, *n. pl.*—arms.
armātus, -a, -um—armed.
armentum, -i, *n.*—herd.
aro, 1—*I* plough.
ars, artis, *f.*—art.
artūs, -uum, *m. pl.*—limbs.
Ascanius, -i, *m.*—Ascanius, the son of Aeneas.

ascendo, 3, -cendi, -censum—*I* climb.
Asia, -ae, *f.*—Asia.
Atrēus, -i, *m.*—Atreus, father of Agamemnon and Menelaus.
Atridae, -ārum, *m. pl.*—sons of Atreus.
audeo, 2, ausus sum—*I* dare.
audio, 4—*I* hear.
Aurōra, -ae, *f.*—Aurora, goddess of the dawn.
aurum, -i, *n.*—gold.
aut—or : **aut ... aut**—either ... or.
autem—but.
auxilium, -i, *n.*—help.
avis, -is, *f.*—bird.
avus, -i, *m.*—grandfather.

B

Bacchus, -i, *m.*—Bacchus, the god of the vine.
beātē—happily.
beātus, -a, -um—happy, prosperous.
bellum, -i, *n.*—war.
bene—well.
benignē—kindly.
benignus, -a, -um—kind.
bonus, -a, -um—good.
bōs, bovis, *c.*—ox.
bracchium, -i, *n.*—arm.
Britannia, -ae, *f.*—Britain.
Britannicus, -a, -um—British.
Britannus, -i, *m.*—a Briton.

O

cādo, 3, **cēcīdi**, **cāsum**—I fall.
caelum, -i, *n.*—sky.
caerūleus, -a, -um—blue.
cālamitas, -ātis, *f.*—calamity.
campus, -i, *m.*—plain.
candidus, -a, -um—white.
cāno, 3, **cēcīni**, **cantum**—I sing.
canto, 1—I sing.
cantus, -ūs, *m.*—song.
cāpio, **cāpēre**, **cēpi**, **captum**—I take.
cāpillus, -i, *m.*—hair.
Capitōlium, -i, *n.*—The Capitol, the principal hill in Rome.
captīvus, -i, *m.*—captive.
cāpūt, **cāpītis**, *n.*—head.
carmen, -inis, *n.*—song.
Carthāgō, -inis, *f.*—Carthage.
cārus, -a, -um—dear.
cāsa, -ae, *f.*—cottage.
castra, -ōrum, *n. pl.*—camp.
causa, -ae, *f.*—cause.
cāvus, -a, -um—hollow.
cēlērīter—quickly.
cēlo, 1—I conceal.
cēna, -ae, *f.*—supper.
Cērēs, **Cērēris**, *f.*—Ceres, goddess of the corn.
cētēri, -ae, -a—the rest.
chōrus, -i, *m.*—band, group.
cībus, -i, *m.*—food.
cicāda, -ae, *f.*—grasshopper.

cingo, 3, **cinxi**, **cinctum**—I surround.
circum, *prep. gov. acc.*—round.
citō—quickly.
cīvis, -is, *c.*—citizen.
cīvitas, -ātis, *f.*—state.
clāmo, 1—I shout.
clīvus, -i, *m.*—hill.
Clytaemnestra, -ae, *f.*—Clytaemnestra, wife of Agamemnon.
colligo, 3, -lēgi, -lectum—I collect.
collum, i, -*n.*—neck.
columba, -ae, *f.*—dove.
comes, -itis, *c.*—companion.
commoveo, 2, -mōvi, -mōtum—I move.
condicio, -ōnis, *f.*—term, condition.
confero, -ferre, -tuli, -lātum—I bring together.
conservo, 1—I save, protect.
constituo, 3, -uī, -ūtum—I determine.
consul, -ulis, *m.*—consul, chief magistrate at Rome.
contendo, 3, -tendi, -tentum—I hasten.
contrā, *prep. gov. acc.*—against.
convenio, 4, -vēni, -ventum—I come together.
converto, 3, -verti, -versum—I turn, change.
convoco, 1—I call together.
cōpiae, -ārum, *f. pl.*—forces.

corpus, -oris, *n.*—body.
cōruscus, -a, -um—flashing.
cotidī—every day.
cresco, 3, crēvi, crētum—I grow.
crista, -ae, *f.*—crest.
croceus, -a, -um—yellow.
Croesus, -i, *m.*—Croesus, king of Lydia.
crūdēlis, -e—cruel.
crūdēlīter—cruelly.
culpo, 1—I blame.
cum, *prep. gov. abl.*—with.
cūnac, -ārum, *f. pl.*—cradle.
cūr—why.
cūra, -ae, *f.*—care.
cūro, 1—I take care of.
curro, 3, cucurri, cursum—I run.
custōs, -ōdis, *c.*—guard, sentinel.
Cyrus, -i, *m.*—Cyrus, king of Persia.

D

dē, *prep. gov. abl.*—down from, concerning.
dea, -ae, *f.*—goddess.
dēcipio, -ere, -cēpi, -ceptum—I deceive.
dēdicō, 1—I dedicate.
dēdo, 3, dēdidi, dēditum—I give up.
dēfendo, 3, -fendi, -fensum—I defend.
dēlīcto, -ere, -līci, -lactum—I throw down.
deinceps—in turn.

R. J.

deinde—then, next.
dēlecto, 1—I delight.
Delphi, -ōrum, *m. pl.*—Delphi, a town in Greece where there was a famous shrine of Apollo.
Delphicus, -a, -um—Delphic, belonging to Delphi.
dolphin, -inis, *m.*—dolphin.
dēmīssus, -a, -um—cast down.
dēpono, 3, -posui, -positum—I put down.
descendo, 3, -scendi, -scensum—I go down.
dēsīdēro, 1—I miss, want.
dēsilio, 4, -silui, -sultum—I jump down.
dētracto, 1—I shirk, refuse.
deus, -i, *m.*—god.
dextra, -ae, *f.*—right hand: , *dextrā*—on the right.
Diāna, -ae, *f.*—Diana, goddess of hunting and the moon.
dico, 3, dixi, dictum—I say.
dictum, -i, *n.*—a saying.
diēs, -ēi, *m.*—day.
dignus, -a, -um—worthy (*governs an abl.*).
diligenter—carefully.
dīrus, -a, -um—dreadful.
discedo, 3, -cessi, -cessum—I go away, I part scander.
diū—a long time.
dives, -itis—rich.
divinus, -a, -um—divine.
divitiæ, -ārum, *f. pl.*—riches.

G

dō, 1, **dēdi**, **dātum**—I give.
doceo, 2, **docui**, **doctum**—I teach.
domus, -ūs, *f.*—home, house :
 dōmī—at home.
dōnum, -i, *n.*—gift.
dormito, 1—I sleep.
dūbium, -i, *n.*—doubt.
dūco, 3, **dūxi**, **ductum**—I lead.
dulcis, ē—sweet.
duo, -ae, -o—two.
duodecim—twelve.

E

ē, **ex**, *prep. gov. abl.*—out of
 from.
eccē—behold.
effundo, 3, -fūdī, **fūsum**—I pour
 out.
ēgō—I.
enīm—for.
eō—thither.
ēquēs, -ītis, *c.*—horseman, knight.
ēquus, -i, *m.*—horse.
erro, 1—I wander.
error, -ōris, *m.*—wandering.
ēs—part of sum.
est—part of sum.
ēt—and, also ; **et ... et**—both
 ... and.
ētiam—even, also.
Etrūria, -ae, *f.*—Etruria, a dis-
 trict of Italy.
Etruscus, -i, *m.*—an Etruscan,
 native of Etruria.

Eurȳdicē, -ēs, *f.*—Eurydice, wife
 of Orpheus.
ēvōlo, 1—I fly out.
excēdo, 3, -cessi, -cessum—I go
 out.
excido, 3, -cīdi, -cīsum—I cut
 down, destroy.
excito, 1—I arouse.
exclāmo, 1—I exclaim.
exerceo, 2—I exercise.
exercitus, -ūs, *m.*—army.
expelle, 3, -pūli, **pulsam**—I drive
 out.
expleo, 2, -plēvi, -plētum—I fill
 up.
expōno, 3, -pōsui, -pōsitum—I
 put out.
externus, -a, -um—outside, ex-
 ternal.
extrēmus, -a, -um—extreme,
 utmost.

F

fābūla, -ae, *f.*—story.
factum, -i, *n.*—deed.
fallo, 3, **fēfelli**, **falsum**—I de-
 ceive, escape the notice of.
falsus, -a, -um—false.
fāmilia, -ae, *f.*—household.
fātum, -i, *n.*—fate.
fax, **facis**, *f.*—torch.
fēcundus, -a, -um—fruitful.
fēmīna, -ae, *f.*—woman.
fērē—about, almost.
fērendus, -a, -um—bearable, to
 be borne.

fēro, ferre, tūli, lātum—I bear, carry, offer.
fērōciter—fiercely.
fērox, fērōcis, fierce.
ferrum, -i, n.—iron, sword.
fessus, -a, -um—tired.
fidēs, -ei, f.—faith, promise : **fidem violō**—I break my promise.
fidus, -a, -um—faithful.
filia, -ae, f.—daughter.
filioīus, -i, m.—little son.
filius, -i, m.—son.
finitimus, -a, -um—neighbouring.
firmo, 1—I strengthen.
firmus, -a, -um—firm, strong.
fixus, -a, -um—fixed.
flamma, -ae, f.—flame.
flāvus, -a, -um—yellow, yellow-haired.
fleo, 2, flēvi, flētum—I weep.
flōreo, 2—I flourish, flower.
flōs, flōris, m.—flower.
flūmen, -inis, n.—river.
fluo, 3, fluxi, fluxum—I flow.
fōcus, -i, m.—hearth.
fōlium, -i, n.—leaf.
formōsus, -a, -um—beautiful.
fortassē—perhaps.
fortē—by chance.
fortis, -is—brave.
fortiter—bravely.
fōrum, -i, n.—forum, market place.

fossa, -ae, f.—ditch.
frāgor, -ōris, m.—crash.
frāter, -ris, m.—brother.
frigīdus, -a, -um—cold.
frūmentum, -i, n.—corn.
frustrā—in vain.
fūga, -ae, f.—flight.
fūgio, -ērē, fūgi, fūgitum—I flee.
fūgo, 1—I put to flight.
fulgeo, 2, fulsi—I shine.
fulmen, -inis, n.—lightning, thunderbolt.
fundo, 3, fūdī, fūsum—I pour.
furtim—secretly, stealthily.

G

galea, -ae, f.—helmet.
gaudeo, 2, gāvīsus sum—I rejoice.
gaudium, -i, n.—joy.
gelidus, -a, -um—cold.
gemini, -ōrum, m. pl.—twins.
gemitus, -ūs, m.—groan.
gemma, -ae, f.—jewel.
gens, gentis, f.—race.
genu, -ūs, n.—knee.
genus, -eris, n.—sort, kind, race.
gero, 3, gessi, gestum—I carry on : **rem or rēs bene gero**—I succeed.
gladius, -i, m.—sword.
Graecia, -ae, f.—Greece.
Graecus, -i, m.—a Greek.
Graecus, -a, -um—Greek.

grātus, -a, -um—pleasant, welcome.

gravis, -e—heavy, grievous.

graviter—heavily, severely.

gremium, -i, n.—lap.

grex, **gregis**, m.—flock.

guberno, 1—I govern, steer.

H

hābeo, 2—I have, hold.

hābito, 1—I inhabit, live in.

Hādēs—Hades, the god of the dead. The realm of the dead.

haereo, 2, **haesi**, **haesum**—I stick, cling.

hasta, -ae, f.—spear.

Hector, -ōris, m.—Hector, the bravest of the Trojans.

Hēlēnē, -ēs, f.—Helen of Troy, wife of Menelaus.

herba, -ae, f.—grass.

herbōsus, -a, -um—grassy.

Herminius, -i, m.—Herminius, a brave Roman.

hiātus, -ūs, m.—gap, hole.

hic—here.

hic, **haec**, **hōc**—this.

hiems, -ēmis, f.—winter.

hinc—hence, from here.

hirundo, -inis, f.—swallow.

hōdiē—to-day.

hōmo, -inis, c.—a man, a human being.

hōnor, -ōris, m.—honour.

Hōrātius, -i, m.—Horatius, a brave Roman.

Hōrātius, -i, m.—Horace, a Roman poet.

horreo, 2, -ui—I shudder, bristle.

hospēs, -ītis, c.—guest, host.

hospitium, -i, n.—hospitality.

hostis, -is, c.—enemy.

hūmus, -i, f.—ground : **hūmī**—on the ground.

I

iāceo, 2—I lie.

iacio, **iacere**, **iāci**, **iactum**—I throw.

iacto, 1—I throw, toss.

iam—now, already : **nōn iam**—no longer.

ibi—there.

igitur—therefore.

ignāvia, -ae, f.—cowardice.

ignāvus, -a, -um—cowardly, base.

ignis, -is, m.—fire.

ignōtus, -a, -um—unknown.

illē, -a, -ūd—he, she, it : that.

imber, -ris, m.—rain, shower.

immēmōr, -ōris—unmindful, forgetful.

immortālis, -ē—immortal.

immōtus, -a, -um—motionless immovable.

impāvidus, -a, -um—fearless.

impello, 3, -puli, -pulsum—I impel, drive.

impētus, -ūs, *m.*—attack.
impleo, 2, -plēvi, -plētum—I fill.
impōno, 3, -pōsui, -pōsītum—I
put in, or on.
imus, -a, -um—lowest.
in, *prep. gov. acc.*—into, on to.
in, *prep. gov. abl.*—in, on.
incendo, 3, -cendi, -censum—I
burn.
incito, 1—I urge on.
incōla, -ae, *c.*—inhabitant.
incōlo, 3, -ui—I inhabit, dwell
in.
indiēs—from day to day.
industrius, -a, -um—industrious.
infans, -fantis, *c.*—infant.
Infēri, -ōrum, *m. pl.*—The Lower
World.
infero, -ferre, -tuli, -lātum—I
bring into, inflict on.
infestus, -a, -um—hostile, dan-
gerous.
ingens, -gentis—huge.
iniūria, -ae, *f.*—injury, wrong
innupta, -ae—unwedded.
inquit—said he.
inquiunt—said they.
insūla, -ae, *f.*—island.
inter, *prep. gov. acc.*—between,
among.
intēreā—meanwhile.
intra, *prep. gov. acc.*—within.
intro, 1—I enter.
invito, 1—I invite.

Iphigēneia, -ae, *f.*—Iphigeneia,
daughter of Agamemnon.
ipse, -a, -um—one's self.
ira, -ae, *f.*—anger.
irātus, -a, -um—angry.
is, *ea*, *id*—he, she, it: that.
itā—so, thus.
Itālia, -ae, *f.*—Italy.
Itālus, -i, *m.*—an Italian.
Itālicus, -a, -um—Italian.
itāquē—and so.
iter, **itīnēris**, *n.*—journey.
itērum—again.
iūcundus, -a, -um—pleasant.
Iūlia, -ae, *f.*—Julia, a girl's name.
Iūlius, -i, *m.*—Julius, a Roman.
Iuppiter, **Iōvis**, *m.*—Jupiter, king
of the gods.
iūs, **iūris**, *n.*—law, justice.
instus, -a, -um—just, rightful.
iūvencus, -i, *m.*—bullock.
iūvēnis, -is, *c.*—a young man or
woman.
L
lābor, -ōris, *m.*—labour.
lac, **lactis**, *n.*—milk.
Lācēdaemōnius, -i, *m.*—a Lace-
daemonian, Spartan.
lācerta, -ae, *f.*—lizard.
lācrima, -ae, *f.*—tear.
lācrimo, 1—I weep.
laetus, -a, -um—happy.
languesco, 3, -ui—I languish,
faint.

Lartius, -i, *m.*—Lartius, a brave Roman.
lātus, -ōris, *n.*—side.
lātus, -a, -um—wide, broad.
laudo, 1—I praise.
laxo, 1—I relax, loosen.
lectus, -i, *m.*—bed, couch.
lēgātus, -i, *m.*—ambassador.
lēgo, 3, *lēgi*, *lectum*—I read.
leo, *leōnis*, *m.*—lion.
libenter—willingly, gladly.
liber, -ri, *m.*—book: **Libri Sibyllini**—Sibylline books, books of prophecy possessed by the Romans.
liber, -era, -erum—free.
liberi, -ōrum, *m. pl.*—children.
libero, 1—I set free.
lilium, -i, *n.*—lily.
littera, -ae, *f.*—letter.
lōcus, -i, *m.*—place, *pl.*—*lōcā*.
longinquus, -a, -um—distant.
longus, -a, -um—long.
lūcidus, -a, -um—shining.
lūdo, 3, *lūsi*, *lūsum*—I play.
lūdus, -i, *m.*—play, school.
lūna, -ae, *f.*—moon.
lupa, -ae, *f.*—she-wolf.
lūpus, -i, *m.*—wolf.
lux, *lūcis*, *f.*—light.
Lūdia, -ae, *f.*—Lydia, a district of Asia Minor.
lūra, -ae, *f.*—lyre.

M

macto, 1—I offer up, slay.
maestus, -a, -um—sad.
māgis—more.
māgister, -ri, *m.*—teacher, master.
magnus, -a, -um—great.
mālus, -a, -um—bad.
mānē—in the morning.
māneo, 2, *mansi*, *mansum*—I remain.
Mānēs, -ium, *m. pl.*—departed spirits, gods of the dead.
mānus, -ūs, *f.*—hand.
māre, -is, *n.*—sea.
māritimus, -a, -um—belonging to the sea.
māritus, -i, *m.*—husband.
Mars, **Martis**, *m.*—Mars, god of war.
Martius, -a, -um—belonging to Mars: **Campus Martius**—a strip of land near the Tiber, where the Romans met.
māter, -ris, *f.*—mother.
mātrimōnium, -i, *n.*—marriage.
mātrōna, -ae, *f.*—matron.
maximē—most, very much.
maximus, -a, -um—greatest, very great.
Mēdi, -ōrum, *m. pl.*—Medes.
Mēdia, -ae, *f.*—Media, a country to the South of the Caspian Sea.
mēdius, -a, -um—middle.

mēmōr, -ōris—mindful.
mēmōria, -ae, f.—memory.
Mēnēlāus, -i, m.—Menelaus, king of Sparta.
mensa, -ae, f.—table.
Mercūrius, -i, m.—Mercury, messenger of the gods.
Metanira, -ae, f.—Metanira, mother of Triptomenus.
Mettius Curtius, -i, m.—Mettius Curtius, a Roman knight.
mēus, -a, -um—my: *meum est*—it is mine (*followed by an infinitive*).
milēs, -itis, c.—soldier.
mille, pl., milia—a thousand.
Minerva, -ae, f.—Minerva, goddess of war and handicraft.
mirus, -a, -um—wonderful.
miser, era, -erum—unhappy.
misericordia, -ae, f.—pity.
mitto, 3, misi, missum—I send.
mōdō—only.
mōdus, -i, m.—manner, method: *mōdō*—after the manner of.
moenia, -ium, n. pl.—town walls.
mons, montis, m.—mountain.
monstro, 1—I show.
monstrum, -i, n.—monster, portent.
mōnūmentum, -i, n.—monument.
morbus, -i, m.—disease.
mors, mortis, f.—death.

mox—soon.
mulceo, 2, mulsi, mulsum—I soothe.
mūlier, -ēris, f.—woman.
multus, -a, -um—much, many.
mūrus, -i, m.—wall.
Mūsae, -ārum, f. pl.—Muses, nine goddesses.

N

nam—for.
narro, 1—I narrate, tell.
nāto, 1—I swim.
nauta, -ae, m.—sailor.
nāvicūla, -ae, f.—boat.
nāvigo, 1—I sail.
nāvis, -is, f.—ship.
nē—*a particle showing that the sentence is a question.*
nēe, nēquē—and not, nor.
nēco, 1—I kill.
nēmō, -inis, c.—no one.
Neptūnus, -i, m.—Neptune, god of the sea.
nīdus, -i, m.—nest.
nihil—nothing.
nihilōmagis—none the more.
nisi—unless, except.
nitidus, -a, -um—shining.
nix, nivis, f.—snow.
nōbilitas, -e—noble, famous.
nōmen, -inis, n.—name.
nōn—not.
nōndum—not yet.

nōnō—An *adverb* showing that the question expects the answer "yes."

nōs—we.

noster, -ra, -rum—our.

nōtus, -a, -um—well known, famous.

novem—nine.

nox, **noctis**, *f.*—night.

nullus, -a, -um—no.

nūmen, -inis, *n.*—a divine power.

Numitor, **ōris**, *m.*—Numitor, a king of Alba Longa.

nunc—now.

nunquam—never.

nuntio, *l.*—I announce.

nuntius, -i, *m.*—messenger.

nuptiae, -ārum, *f. pl.*—marriage.

nusquam—nowhere.

O

obscurus, -a, -um—dark, dim.

oculus, -i, *m.*—eye.

odium, -i, *m.*—hatred.

olim—one day, once upon a time.

oliva, -ae, *f.*—olive.

omnis, -a—all, every.

onus, **eris**, *n.*—burden.

ovidānus, -i, *m.*—a townsman.

oppidum, -i, *n.*—town.

oppugno, *l.*—I attack.

optimus, -a, -um—very good, best.

ora, -ae, *f.*—shore; **ōra maritima** -ae, *f.*—sea shore.

ōrāculum, -i, *n.*—oracle.

orbis, -is, *m.*—circle; **orbis terrārum**—the whole world.

origo, -inis, *f.*—origin.

ornātus, -a, -um—adorned, equipped.

orno, *l.*—I adorn, equip.

oro, *l.*—I beg, ask for.

Orphēus, -i, *m.* *voc.* **Orphēū**—Orpheus, a Thracian minstrel.

osculum, -i, *n.*—kiss.

P

paene—almost.

palla, -ae, *f.*—cloak.

pampinus, -i, *m.*—a vine leaf or tendril.

paratus, -a, -um—ready.

parens, -antis, *c.*—parent.

Paris, -idis, *m.*—Paris, a prince of Troy.

paro, *l.*—I prepare.

pars, **partis**, *f.*—part.

parvulus, -a, -um—little.

parvus, -a, -um—small, little.

passim—everywhere.

passus, -a, -um—spread out, dishevelled.

pastor, -ōris, *m.*—shepherd.

pater, -ris, *m.*—father.

patria, -ae, *f.*—fatherland, country.

patruus, -i, *m.*—uncle.

pauci, -ae, -a—few.
pax, **pácis**, *f.*—peace.
pectus, -oris, *n.*—breast.
pecūnia, -ae, *f.*—money.
pedes, -itis, *c.*—foot soldier.
pendeo, 2, **pependi**, **pensum**—I hang.
per, *prep. gov. acc.*—through, among.
perfidia, -ae, *f.*—treachery.
perfidus, -a, -um—treacherous.
periculum, -i, *n.*—danger.
Persae, -ārum, *m. pl.*—Persians.
Persephonē, -ēs, *f.*—Persephone, daughter of Ceres.
Persia, -ae, *f.*—Persia.
perterreo, 2—I frighten.
perterritus, -a, -um—frightened.
perturbo, 1—I confuse.
pēs, **pedis**, *m.*—foot.
peto, 3, -ivi, -itum—I seek.
pictus, -a, -um—painted, embroidered.
piger, -ra, -rum—lazy.
pirāta, -ae, *m.*—pirate.
placidus, -a, -um—calm.
plāco, 1—I appease.
plaustrum, -i, *n.*—waggon.
plēnus, -a, -um—full.
plūrimus, -a, -um—very many, most.
Plūto, -ōnis, *m.*—Pluto, king of the Underworld.

poena, -ae, *f.*—penalty, punishment : **poenas do**—I pay the penalty.
Poenus, -i, *m.*—a Carthaginian.
poēta, -ae, *m.*—poet.
pōmum, -i, *n.*—fruit, apple.
pōno, 3, **posui**, **positum**—I put, place.
pons, **pontis**, *m.*—bridge.
pontus, -i, *m.*—sea.
populus, -i, *m.*—people, nation.
porrigo, 3, **porrexi**, **porrectum**—I stretch out.
Porsenna, -ae, *m.*—Porsenna, king of Clusium in Etruria.
porta, -ae, *f.*—door, gate.
porto, 1—I carry.
portus, -ūs, *m.*—harbour.
post, *prep. gov. acc.*—after.
postea—afterwards.
potius—rather.
praeeo, 2—I shew, furnish, offer.
praeclārus, -a, -um—splendid, famous.
praedīco, 3, -dīxi, -dīctum—I foretell.
praeda, -ae, *f.*—plunder.
prandium, -i, *n.*—lunch, dinner.
prātum, -i, *n.*—meadow.
prehendo, 3, -hendi, -hensum—I seize.
pretiōsus, -a, -um—precious.
Priamus, -i, *m.*—Priam, king of Troy.

primō—at first.
primum—first.
primus, -a, -um—first.
in primis—especially.
prin eps, -cipis, c.—chief, prince.
prō, prep. gov. abl.—for, on behalf of.
prōcēdo, 3, -cessi, -cessum—I advance, go forward.
prōcūl—far.
proelium, -i, n.—battle.
prōfundus, -a, -um—deep.
prōpē, prep. gov. acc.—near.
prōpēro, 1—I hasten.
propter, prep. gov. acc.—on account of.
prōra, -ae, f.—prow.
prosterno, 3, -strāvi, -strātum—I prostrate, overthrow.
puella, -ae, f.—girl.
puēr, -i, m.—boy.
pugna, -ae, f.—battle.
pugno, 1—I fight.
pulcher, -ra, -rum—beautiful.
Pūnicus, -a, -um—Punic, Phoenician, relating to the Carthaginians.
purpūreus, -a, -um—purple.
pūto, 1—I think.

Q

quaero, 3, -sīvi, -sītum—I seek, look for.
quam—than, how.
-quē—and.

quī, quae, quōd—who, which.
quīā—because.
quiēs, quiētis, f.—rest, quiet.
Quirīnus, -i, m.—Quirinus, the name of Romulus after he was deified.
Quirītes, -ium, m. pl.—Quirites, a name of the Roman People.
quīs, quis, quid—who? what?
quōd—because.
quondam—once upon a time.
quoque—also.

R

rāmus, -i, m.—branch.
rapto, 1—I snatch, seize.
recito, 1—I read aloud, recite.
recreo, 1—I refresh.
rectus, -a, -um—straight, right.
recūso, 1—I refuse.
redūco, 3, -duxi, -ductum—I lead back, bring back.
rēgia, -ae, f.—palace.
rēgina, -ae, f.—queen.
regio, -ōnis, f.—region, district.
regno, 1—I reign.
regnum, -i, n.—kingdom.
rego, 3, rexi, rectum—I rule.
Rēgulus, -i, m.—Regulus, a Roman general.
relinquo, 3, -liqui, -lictum—I leave.
reliquus, -a, -um—remaining.
remitto, 3, -misi, -missum—I send back.

Remus, -i, m.—Remus, the brother of Romulus.

reporto, 1—I carry back, carry off.

rēs, rei, f.—thing, affair.

respondeo, 2, -di, -sum—I reply.

responsum, -i, n.—answer.

retineo, 2, -tinui, -tentum—I hold back, restrain.

retrō—back, backward.

revertō, 3, -verti, -versum—I turn back. *In perfect*—return.

rex, rēgis, m.—king.

Rhēa Silvia, -ae, f.—Rhea Silvia, the mother of Romulus and Remus.

rideo, 2, rīsi, risum—I smile, laugh.

ripa, -ae, f.—bank.

rogo, 1—I ask.

rogus, -i, m.—funeral-pile.

Rōma, -ae, f.—Rome.

Rōmānus, -i, m.—a Roman.

Rōmānus, -a, -um—Roman.

Rōmulus, -i, m.—Romulus, the founder of Rome.

rosa, -ae, f.—rose.

rotundus, -a, -um—round.

ruber, -ra, -rum—red.

ruīna, -ae, f.—ruin.

ruo, 3, rui, rutum—I rush.

rursus—again.

sūs, rūris, n.—country.

rusticus, -a, -um—rustic, belonging to the country.

S

Sābinus, -i, m.—a Sabine. The Sabines were neighbours of the Romans.

Sābinus, -a, -um—Sabine.

sācer, -ra, -rum—sacred.

sācerdōs, -ōtis, c.—priest, priestess.

saepē—often.

saevus, -a, -um—savage, cruel.

salto, 1—I dance.

sālūs, -ūtis, f.—safety, welfare.

sālūto, 1—I greet.

sanguis, -inis, m.—blood.

sāpiens, -entis—wise.

sātis—enough.

saxum, -i, n.—rock, stone.

scēlērātus, -a, -um—wicked.

scio, 4—I know.

scribo, 3, scripsi, scriptum—I write.

scūtum, -i, n.—shield.

sē—himself, etc. *Reflexive pronoun*.

sēcundus, -a, -um—favourable.

sēd—but.

sēdēcim—sixteen.

sēdeo, 2, sēdi, sessum—I sit.

semper—always.

Sēnātus, -ūs, m.—Senate, & governing body.

sēnex, sēnis, c.—an old person.
sentio, 4, sensi, sensum—I feel, realise.
sērēnus, -a, -um—calm.
sērō—late.
servitus, -ūtis, f.—slavery.
servo, 1—I save, keep.
servus, -i, m.—slave.
sex—six.
Sextus, -i, m.—Sextus, a Roman name.
sī—if.
Sicilia, -ae, f.—Sicily.
sicut—just as.
silva, -ae, f.—wood, forest.
simul—at the same time: **simul ac**—as soon as.
sinē, prep. gov. abl.—without.
sinistra, -ae, f.—left hand: **ā sinistra**—on the left.
sinus, -ūs, m.—the fold of a dress, the bosom.
sollicitus, -a, -um—anxious.
Sōlōn, -ōnis, m.—Solon, an Athenian.
sōlus, -a, -um—alone, only.
sōlum—only.
somnus, -i, m.—sleep.
sōnitus, -ūs, m.—sound.
sōror, -ōris, f.—sister.
Sparta, -ae, f.—Sparta, a town in Greece.
specto, 1—I look at, watch.
spēs, spai, f.—hope.

splendidus, -a, -um—splendid.
spūmōsus, -a, -um—foamy.
stātīm—at once
statua, -ae, f.—statue.
stella, -ae, f.—star.
sto, 1, stēti, stātum—I stand.
stultitia, -ae, f.—folly.
stultus, -a, -um—foolish.
stupeo, 2, -ui—I am amazed.
suāvis, -ē—sweet.
suāviter—sweetly.
sūbitō—suddenly.
summus, -a, -um—highest, very great.
sunt—part of "sum."
sūperbia, -ae, f.—pride.
sūperbus, -a, -um—proud.
Sūpēri, -ōrum, m. pl.—the people above, i.e. the living, or the gods.
sūpēro, 1—I overcome.
sustineo, 2, -tīnui, -tentum—I hold up, sustain.
sūus, -a, -um—his, etc. *Reflexive adjective.*

T

tabula, -ae, f.—tablet.
tam—so.
tamen—however.
tandem—at last.
Tarquinius, -i, m.—Tarquin, the last king of Rome.
togo, 3, texi, tectum—I cover.

templum, -i, *n.*—temple.
tempus, -oris, *n.*—time.
tenebrae, -arum, *f. pl.*—darkness.
tenebrōsus, -a, -um—dark.
teneo, 2, tenui, tentum—I hold.
tenuis, -e—thin.
terra, -ae, *f.*—earth, land.
terribilis, e—terrible.
terror, -ōris, *m.*—terror.
Thracia, -ae, *f.*—Thrace, a country to the North of Greece.
Thrācius, -a, -um—Thracian.
Tiberinus, -i, *m.*—the god of the River Tiber.
Tiberis, -is, *m.*—the Tiber.
tigris, -is, *c.*—tiger.
timeo, 2, -ui—I fear.
timidus, -a, -um—timid, cowardly.
timor, -ōris, *m.*—fear.
Tithōnus, -i, *m.*—Tithonus, husband of the dawn goddess.
toga, -ae, *f.*—toga, the dress of the Roman men.
tot—so many.
tōtus, -a, -um—whole.
trabs, trabis, *f.*—beam.
trādo, 3, -idi, -itum—I hand over.
traho, 3, traxi, tractum—I draw, drag.
trans, *prep. gov. acc.*—across.
tremor, -ōris, *m.*—trembling, tremor.

trēs—three.
Triptolemus, -i, *m.*—Triptolemus, the inventor of agriculture.
tristis, ē—sad.
Trōia, -ae, *f.*—Troy, a town at the entrance to the Dardanelles.
Trōiānus, -i, *m.*—a Trojan.
Trōiānus, -a, -um—Trojan.
tū—thou, you (*singular*).
tum—then.
tunica, -ae, *f.*—tunic.
tūtus, -a, -um—safe.
tūus, -a, -um—thy, your (*singular*).

U

ūbi—where, when.
ultimus, -a, -um—last.
umbra, -ae, *f.*—shade, shadow.
unda, -ae, *f.*—wave.
undē—whence.
undique—on every side, from all sides.
unquam—ever.
ūnus, -a, -um—one.
urbs, urbis, *f.*—city.
ursus, -i, *m.*—bear.
ūsus, -ūs, *m.*—use, practice.
ūva, -ae, *f.*—grape.
uxor, -ōris, *f.*—wife.

V

Vālē, *pl.*, **Vālētē**—goodbye.
vāleo, 2, -ui—I am well.

vālidus, -a, -um—strong.
vallis, -ia, *f.*—valley.
vallum, -i, *n.*—rampart.
vārius, -a, -um—various, manifold.
vasto, 1—I devastate, destroy.
vēhēmenter—exceedingly, very much.
vēlum, -i, *n.*—sail.
vēnia, -ae, *f.*—favour, pardon.
vēnio, 4, **vēni**, **ventum**—I come.
vēnit—comes.
vēnit—came.
ventus, -i, *m.*—wind.
vēr, **vēria**, *n.*—spring.
verbum, -i, *n.*—word.
vērō—indeed.
vesper, -ēris, *m.*—evening.
Vesta, -ae, *f.*—Vesta, goddess of the hearth.
vestālis, *ē*—Vestal, belonging to Vesta.
vester, -ra, -rum—your (*plural*).
vestimentum, -i, *n.*—dress, garment.
verō, 1—I trouble, harass.
via, -ae, *f.*—road, way, journey.
viātor, -ōris, *m.*—traveller.
victima, -ae, *f.*—victim.
victor, -oris, *m.*—victor.

victor, -ōris—victorious.
vicus, -i, *m.*—village.
video, 2, **vidi**, **visum**—I see.
vigil, -ilis, *m.*—sentinel.
vinco, 3, **vici**, **victum**—I conquer.
vinculum, -i, *n.*—chain, fetter.
vineā, -ae, *f.*—vineyard.
vinum, -i, *n.*—wine.
violō, 1—I violate.
vir, -i, *m.*—man, hero, husband.
virgo, -inis, *f.*—virgin.
viridis, *ē*—green.
virtus, -ūtis, *f.*—virtue, courage.
vis, *pl.*, **vires**, *f.*—force, strength:
summis viribus—with all one's might.
vita, -ae, *f.*—life.
vitis, -is, *f.*—vine.
vito, 1—I avoid.
vivo, 3, **vixi**, **victum**—I live.
vivus, -a, -um—alive, living.
vix—scarcely.
vōco, 1—I call.
vōlo, 1—I fly.
vōs—you (*pl.*).
vox, **vōcis**, *f.*—voice.
vulnēro, 1—I wound.
vulnus, -ōris, *n.*—wound.
vultus, -ūs, *m.*—face, expression.