

Year 2 Term 3 Week 4 Day 1  
Grammar: Verbs: The Passive Voice,  
Fourth Conjugation (*i* verbs)

Present Tense	How formed	Example	English
Singular 1	Stem+ <i>or</i>	<i>audior</i>	I am heard
Singular 2	Stem + <i>ris</i>	<i>audiris</i>	You are heard
Singular 3	Stem + <i>tur</i>	<i>auditur</i>	He/she/it is heard
Plural 1	Stem + <i>mur</i>	<i>audimur</i>	We are heard
Plural 2	Stem + <i>mini</i>	<i>audimini</i>	You are heard
Plural 3	Stem + <i>untur</i>	<i>audiuntur</i>	They are heard

Imperfect Tense	How formed	Example	English
Singular 1	Stem + <i>eba</i> + <i>r</i>	<i>audiebar</i>	I was being heard
Singular 2	Stem + <i>eba</i> + present ending	<i>audiebaris</i>	You were being heard
Singular 3	Same as above	<i>audiebatur</i>	He/she/it was heard
Plural 1	Same as above	<i>audiebamur</i>	We were being heard
Plural 2	Same as above	<i>audiebamini</i>	You were being heard
Plural 3	Same as above	<i>audiebantur</i>	They were being heard

Future Tense	How formed	Example	English
Singular 1	Stem + <i>ar</i>	<i>audiar</i>	I shall be heard
Singular 2	Stem + <i>eris</i>	<i>audieris</i>	You will be heard
Singular 3	Stem + <i>etur</i>	<i>audietur</i>	He/she/it will be heard
Plural 1	Stem + <i>emur</i>	<i>audiemur</i>	We shall be heard
Plural 2	Stem + <i>emini</i>	<i>audiemini</i>	You will be heard
Plural 3	Stem + <i>entur</i>	<i>audientur</i>	They will be heard

Again, you will hardly need to learn to chant these if you take careful note of the similarity to the other conjugations especially the third. If you look at the IGCSE vocabulary list you will find that there are only six fourth conjugation verbs on it! You probably know them all by now. If not this would be a good time to learn them by chanting them through in the passive voice.

Can you translate these sentences?

*A Lentulo, iudice sapienti, audieris.*

*Naves nostrae fluctibus et vento impediuntur.*

*Caesar audietur.*

*Pueri audiebantur.*

Once again you should make up some sentences of your own.

Answers on the last page.

Bible example:

*iniusti **punientur** et semen impiorum peribit* Psalm 37:28b

I think you can probably do this. Answer on the last page.

You will be heard by Lentulus the [or a] wise judge.  
Our ships are impeded by the waves and wind.  
Caesar will be heard.  
The boys are being heard.

The unrighteous will be punished and the seed of the wicked will perish.